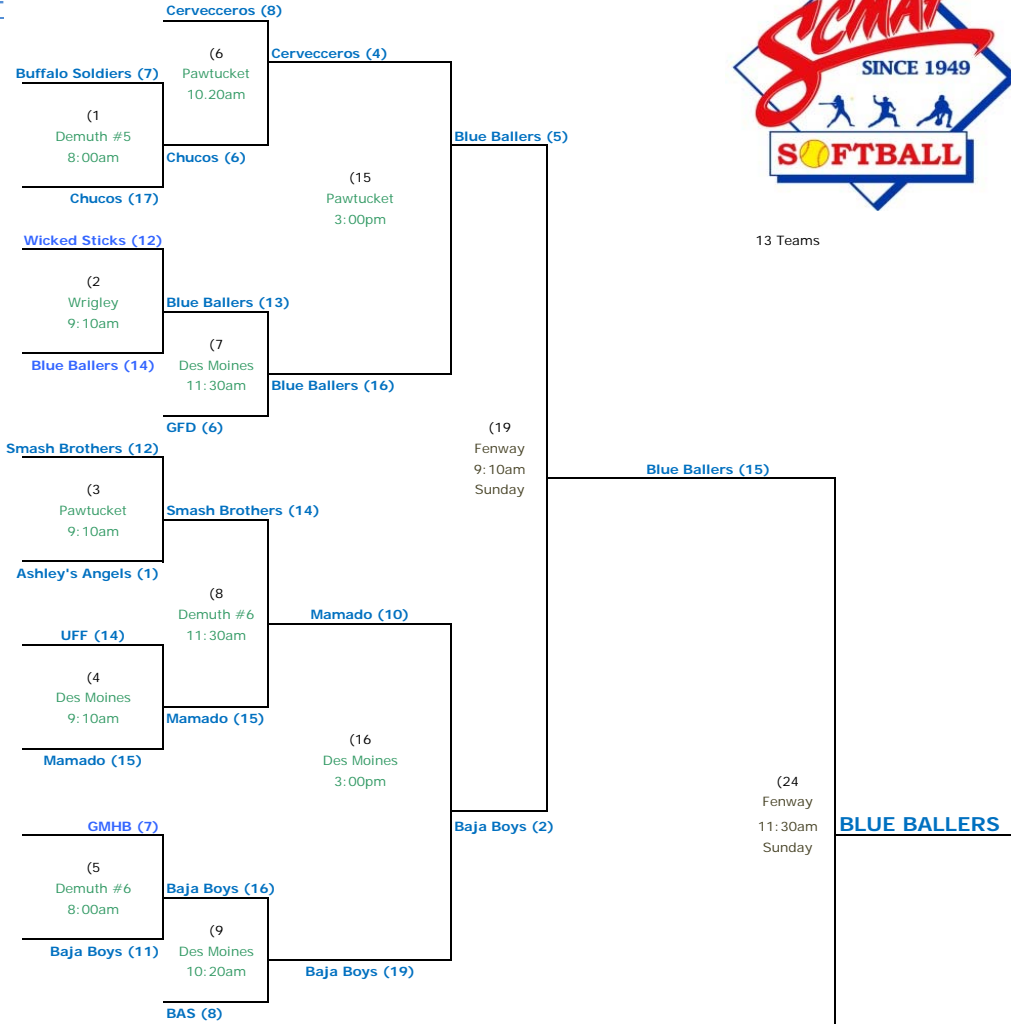


**WINNERS  
BRACKET**



13 Teams



**LOSER  
BRACKET**

