# PHYSIOLOGY OF WORKOUTS - HOW THEY AFFECT YOUR RUNNERS.

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TINMAN ENDURANCE COACHING, LLC

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# PRESENTATION OBJECTIVES:

- 1. Understand the Energy Production Training Chart.
- 2. Understand the Origins of Energy Production Chart.
- 3. DECIDE WHICH CAPACITY YOU WANT TO DEVELOP PRIMARILY FOR THE ATHLETE.
  - 4. DETERMINE YOUR ATHLETE'S FITNESS LEVEL.
  - 5. Use the various sub-charts to identify design workouts.

## **ENERGY PRODUCTION TRAINING CHART**

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#### **Energy Production Training Chart**

By Tom Schwartz

| % VO2 max   | Reference<br>Time | Speed<br>(ATP-PC) | Speed<br>Endurance<br>(Buffering) | Anaerobic<br>Glycolyis | VO2 max | Aerobic<br>Stamina | Aerobic<br>Endurance |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------|---------|--------------------|----------------------|
| 160%  | :03.2             |                   |                                   |                        |         |                    |                      |
| 155%  | :04.9             |                   | _                                 |                        |         |                    |                      |
| 150%  | :07.3             | 1                 |                                   |                        |         |                    |                      |
| 145%  | :10.9             | 2                 |                                   | _                      |         |                    |                      |
| 140%  | :16.4             | 3                 | 1                                 |                        |         |                    |                      |
| 135%  | :24.6             | 4                 | 2                                 |                        | _       |                    |                      |
| 130%  | 0:37              | 5                 | 3                                 | 1                      |         |                    |                      |
| 125%  | 0:55              | 4                 | 4                                 | 2                      |         | _                  |                      |
| 120%  | 1:23              | 3                 | 5                                 | 3                      | 1       |                    |                      |
| 115%  | 2:04              | 2                 | 4                                 | 4                      | 2       |                    |                      |
| 110%  | 3:07              | 1                 | 3                                 | 5                      | 3       | 1                  |                      |
| 105%  | 4:40              |                   | 2                                 | 4                      | 4       | 2                  |                      |
| 100%  | 7:00              |                   | 1                                 | 3                      | 5       | 3                  | 1                    |
| 95%   | 14:46             |                   | •                                 | 2                      | 4       | 4                  | 2                    |
| 90%   | 31:10             |                   |                                   | 1                      | 3       | 5                  | 3                    |
| 85%   | 1:05:46           |                   |                                   |                        | 2       | 4                  | 4                    |
| 80%   | 2:36:11           |                   |                                   |                        | 1       | 3                  | 5                    |
| 75%   | 3:34:45           |                   |                                   |                        |         | 2                  | 4                    |
| 70%   | 4:55:16           |                   |                                   |                        |         | 1                  | 3                    |
| 65%   | 7:39:09           |                   |                                   |                        |         |                    | 2                    |
| 60%   | 10:23:01          |                   |                                   |                        |         |                    | 1                    |
| Effectiveness Scale: 5 = Very High, 4 = High, 3 = Moderate, 2 = Low, 1 = Very Low |                   |                   |                                   |                        |         |                    |                      |

#### Muscle Fibers Energy Chart

#### Tinman Endurance Coaching, LLC

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#### Muscle Fibers Energy Chart

By Tom Schwartz

| 01/20/2017                     |                   |                    |                        |         |                    |                      |  |  |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|------------------------|---------|--------------------|----------------------|--|--|
| Engery Production<br>Labels => | Speed<br>(ATP-PC) | Speed<br>Endurance | Anaerobic<br>Glycolyis | VO2 max | Aerobic<br>Stamina | Aerobic<br>Endurance |  |  |
| Muscle Fiber Types             |                   | Endurance          |                        |         |                    |                      |  |  |
| 2X                             | 3                 | 4                  | 5                      | 2       | 1                  | 0                    |  |  |
| 2AX                            | 2                 | 3                  | 4                      | 5       | 1                  | 0                    |  |  |
| 2A                             | 1                 | 2                  | 3                      | 4       | 5                  | 0                    |  |  |
| 1                              | 0                 | 1                  | 2                      | 3       | 4                  | 5                    |  |  |
|                                |                   |                    |                        |         |                    |                      |  |  |
| Muscle Fiber Types             |                   |                    | Pov                    | ver     |                    |                      |  |  |
| 2X                             | 4                 | 5                  | 3                      | 2       | 1                  | 0                    |  |  |
| 2AX                            | 3                 | 4                  | 5                      | 2       | 1                  | 0                    |  |  |
| 2A                             | 2                 | 3                  | 4                      | 5       | 1                  | 0                    |  |  |
| 1                              | 1                 | 2                  | 3                      | 4       | 5                  | 2                    |  |  |
| Manager Silver Towns           |                   |                    | C                      |         |                    |                      |  |  |
| Muscle Fiber Types             |                   |                    | Spe                    |         |                    |                      |  |  |
| 2X                             | 5                 | 4                  | 3                      | 2       | 1                  | 0                    |  |  |
| 2AX                            | 4                 | 5                  | 3                      | 2       | 1                  | 0                    |  |  |
| 2A                             | 3                 | 4                  | 5                      | 2       | 1                  | 0                    |  |  |
| 1                              | 2                 | 3                  | 4                      | 5       | 1                  | 0                    |  |  |

# FACTORS TO CONSIDER BEFORE PRESCRIBING WORKOUTS

- 1. FITNESS LEVEL OF THE ATHLETE
- 2. STAGE OF PERFORMANCE DEVELOPMENT
  - 3. NEED FOR FRESHNESS OR FATIGUE



### SPEED WORKOUTS

#### **Speed Training**

(ATP-PC Capacity)

By Tom Schwartz

| Reference<br>Time | Rating Scale   | Number<br>of Reps | Rep<br>Times                     | Recovery<br>Time  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-------------------|--|-------------------|----------------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| :07.3             | 1  |                   | 0:03.6                           |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :10.9             | 2  |                   | 0:05.3                           |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :16.4             | 3  |                   | 0:08.1                           |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :24.6             | 4  |                   | 0:12.4                           |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :36.9             | 5  | 3-6 reps          | 0:18.6                           | 3-9 min.  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :55.3             | 4  |                   | 0:27.1                           |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1:23.0            | 3  |                   | 0:38.1                           |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2:04.4            | 2  |                   | 0:51.2                           |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3:06.7            | 1  |                   | 1:05.8                           |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                   | Time :07.3 :10.9 :16.4 :24.6 :36.9 :55.3 1:23.0 2:04.4 | Time :07.3        | Time Rating Scale of Reps  :07.3 | Time     Rating Scale     of Reps     Times       :07.3     1     0:03.6       :10.9     2     0:05.3       :16.4     3     0:08.1       :24.6     4     0:12.4       :36.9     5     0:18.6       :55.3     4     0:27.1       1:23.0     3     0:38.1       2:04.4     2     0:51.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |

# SPEED ENDURANCE WORKOUTS

# Speed Endurance Training (Buffering Capacity)

(Buffering Capacity)

**By Tom Schwartz** 

| % VO2 max | Reference<br>Time | Rating Scale | Number<br>of Reps | Rep<br>Times | Recovery<br>Time |
|-----------|-------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|------------------|
| 140%      | 0:16.4            | 1            |                   | 0:08.1       |                  |
| 135%      | 0:24.58           | 2            |                   | 0:12.4       |                  |
| 130%      | 0:36.9            | 3            |                   | 0:18.6       |                  |
| 125%      | 0:55.3            | 4            |                   | 0:27.1       |                  |
| 120%      | 1:23.0            | 5            | 3-6 reps          | 0:38.1       | 2.5-7.5 min.     |
| 115%      | 2:04.4            | 4            |                   | 0:51.2       |                  |
| 110%      | 3:06.7            | 3            |                   | 1:05.8       |                  |
| 105%      | 4:40.0            | 2            |                   | 1:20.7       |                  |
| 100%      | 7:00.0            | 1            |                   | 1:34.2       |                  |

# ANAEROBIC GLYCOLYSIS WORKOUTS

| Anaerobic Glycolysis Training |                 |              |          |        |          |  |  |  |
|-------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|----------|--------|----------|--|--|--|
|                               | By Tom Schwartz |              |          |        |          |  |  |  |
| n/                            | Reference       | Rating Scale | Number   | Rep    | Recovery |  |  |  |
| % VO2 max                     | Time            |              | of Reps  | Times  | Time     |  |  |  |
| 130%                          | :36.9           | 1            |          | 0:18.6 |          |  |  |  |
| 125%                          | :55.3           | 2            |          | 0:27.1 |          |  |  |  |
| 120%                          | 1:23.0          | 3            |          | 0:38.1 |          |  |  |  |
| 115%                          | 2:04.4          | 4            |          | 0:51.2 |          |  |  |  |
| 110%                          | 3:06.7          | 5            | 3-6 reps | 1:05.8 | 2-6 min. |  |  |  |
| 105%                          | 4:40.0          | 4            |          | 1:20.7 |          |  |  |  |
| 100%                          | 7:00.0          | 3            |          | 1:34.2 |          |  |  |  |
| 95%                           | 14:46.2         | 2            |          | 2:27.7 |          |  |  |  |

Effectiveness Scale: 5 = Very High, 4 = High, 3 = Moderate, 2 = Low, 1 = Very Low

31:09.9

90%

3:43.0

# VO<sub>2</sub> Max Workouts

#### **VO2** max Training

By Tom Schwartz

| % VO2 max | Reference<br>Time | Rating Scale | Number<br>of Reps | Rep<br>Times | Recovery<br>Time |
|-----------|-------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|------------------|
| 120%      | 1:23.0            | 1            |                   | 0:38.1       |                  |
| 115%      | 2:04.4            | 2            |                   | 0:51.2       |                  |
| 110%      | 3:06.7            | 3            |                   | 1:05.8       |                  |
| 105%      | 4:40.0            | 4            |                   | 1:20.7       |                  |
| 100%      | 7:00.0            | 5            | 3-6 reps          | 1:34.2       | 1.5-4.5 min.     |
| 95%       | 14:46.2           | 4            |                   | 2:27.7       |                  |
| 90%       | 31:09.9           | 3            |                   | 3:43.0       |                  |
| 85%       | 1:05:46           | 2            |                   | 5:35.3       |                  |
| 80%       | 2:36:11           | 1            |                   | 10:03.1      |                  |

### AEROBIC STAMINA WORKOUTS

| <b>Aerobic Stamina Training</b> |
|---------------------------------|
| By Tom Schwartz                 |

| % VO2 max    | Reference | Rating Scale | Number  | Rep     | Recovery |
|--------------|-----------|--------------|---------|---------|----------|
| 70 VOZ IIIAX | Time      | Rating State | of Reps | Times   | Time     |
| 110%         | 3:07      | 1            |         | 1:05.8  |          |
| 105%         | 4:40      | 2            |         | 1:20.7  |          |
| 100%         | 7:00      | 3            |         | 1:34.2  |          |
| 95%          | 14:46     | 4            |         | 2:27.7  |          |
| 90%          | 31:10     | 5            | 3-6     | 3:43.0  | 1-3 min. |
| 85%          | 1:05:46   | 4            |         | 5:35.3  |          |
| 80%          | 2:36:11   | 3            |         | 10:03.1 |          |
| 75%          | 3:34:45   | 2            |         | 11:55.9 |          |
| 70%          | 4:55:16   | 1            |         | 15:57.1 |          |
|              |           |              |         |         |          |

## AEROBIC ENDURANCE WORKOUTS

| Aerobic Endurance Training |                      |                     |                  |                     |            |  |  |
|----------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|------------------|---------------------|------------|--|--|
| % VO2 max                  | Reference            | Rating Scale        | Number           | Rep                 | Recovery   |  |  |
| % VOZ IIIdX                | Time                 | Rating State        | of Reps          | Times               | Time       |  |  |
| 100%                       | 7:00                 | 1                   |                  | 1:34.2              |            |  |  |
| 95%                        | 14:46                | 2                   |                  | 2:27.7              |            |  |  |
| 90%                        | 31:10                | 3                   |                  | 3:43.0              |            |  |  |
| 85%                        | 1:05:46              | 4                   |                  | 5:35.3              |            |  |  |
| 80%                        | 2:36:11              | 5                   | 3-6              | 10:03.1             | .5-1.5min. |  |  |
| 75%                        | 3:34:45              | 4                   |                  | 11:55.9             |            |  |  |
| 70%                        | 4:55:16              | 3                   |                  | 15:57.1             |            |  |  |
| 65%                        | 7:39:09              | 2                   |                  | 24:04.3             |            |  |  |
| 60%                        | 10:23:01             | 1                   |                  | 25:22.7             |            |  |  |
| Effe                       | ctiveness Scale: 5 : | = Very High, 4 = Hi | gh, 3 = Moderate | , 2 = Low, 1 = Very | Low        |  |  |